[For information on the geography of Formosa, see 81; Cressey, AFI China, category 116, pp. 234-244]

4: Grajdanzev--1-2 S-4 (no date) 1942 Formosans-1-2
116, 113, 121

"Previous to Japan's occupation in 1895 Taiwan was a Chinese island, and after 45 years its population is still predominantly Chinese. What have the Japanese accomplished during this period? How has the Chinese population fared under foreign rule? Japan now promises China a new era of 'co-existence and co-prosperity.' What forms have co-existence and co-prosperity taken in Taiwan? Of course, all historical analogies have an important defect: new factors may intervene to alter the course of events. This however, does not render analogies completely useless, but demands only a more precise analysis of their respective actual bases. In the case of Taiwan we have a quite recent experiment. In both occupied China and Taiwan the masters are Japanese and the servants Chinese. What are the reasons for expecting that in conquered China the Japanese will behave worse or better than they behave now in Taiwan? [2]

The part assigned by her Japanese rulers to Taiwan in their plans for penetration into Southeast Asia is extremely important, and a knowledge of Taiwan is necessary for an appreciation of these plans.

Despite the significance of Taiwan, both as an example of Japanese rule and for its own sake, scarcely a work of importance has appeared in English since 1907, when a translation of a book by Yosaburo Takekoshi (1) was published. Previous to that time interest

1. Japanese Rule in Formosa, London, 1907.

116, 113, 121

in Taiwan among the Powers resulted in a number of works out of all proportion to the island's importance. But since that time only a few travellers' stories of the type of 'Glimpses from Japan and Formosa' and 'Scrambles in Japan and Formosa' have appeared This island, however small and remote, nevertheless has an external trade surpassing that of either Yugoslavia, Indo-China, or Turkey and thus certainly deserves closer attention."

4:Grajdanzev--180-182 S-4 (no date) 1942 Formosans-1-4
116, 113

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